



(2010-1990)

2012

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



MUTAH UNIVERSITY
Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة
عمادة الدراسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)

قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالب محمد عبدالرحيم المجالي الموسومة بـ:

أداء بورصة عمان ما بين تأثره بالازمة المالية العالمية والمتغيرات

الاقتصادية الكلية

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في الاقتصاد.

القسم: الاقتصاد.

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24 :

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1	1-1
2	2-1
2	3-1
3	4-1
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6	:
6	1-2
7	1-1-2
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(2010 – 1990)

2012

.(2010-1990)

,(2010-2004)

.(2010 – 1990)

,(Vector Autoregression) (VAR)

Abstract

The performance of Amman Stock Exchange as influenced by the Financial Crisis and Macroeconomic Variables during the period of (1990 - 2010)

**Mohammed AL Majali
Mu'tah University/ 2012**

The study aimed at showing the impact of some macroeconomic variables on the performance of Amman stock Exchange during the period of (2010-1990). The study also analyzed the influence of the performance of the financial market in light of the world financial crisis through variables selected during the period of (2010-2004). Additionally, this study investigated the Co-integrative relationship between Amman Financial market and some international markets, like the American and Japanese financial markets during the period of (1990-2010).

The study has used three models: in the first and the second models (VAR), Vector Auto Regression model was used, and in the third model the method of Co-integration was used.

The study found out that there is a causal relationship with one-way direction between the variables of the first model, and the inflation variable had a greater ability to explain the variance errors of the variable of the standard stocks prices.

Regarding the second model, relationship was causal in one way between the model variables, except the inflation variable that has a two way causal relationship. The results indicated that GDP explained the largest proportion of the variation in the standard stocks prices. Finally, in the third model it was found that there was no Co-integrative relationship between Amman stocks Exchange and some international markets represented by the American and Japanese stock Exchange markets.

In the light of the findings, the study recommended that the performance of the stock exchange should be improved which enhances the economic growth in Jordan; the government of Jordan has to follow policies that eliminate the negative impacts of inflation and reduce the interest rates, to increase the money supply, and to encourage the increase of the credit facilities; and there should be further studies investigating the influences between the financial Amman markets and the financial regional markets.

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Vector Auto) (VAR)

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(regressive

(The Unit Root Test of Stationary)

(Granger)

(Johansen)

(cointegration)

(Variance Decomposition)

.(Impulse Response Function)

(Eviews)

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(IFC)

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(Bull market)

.(2000) ,(Bear market)

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.(Beck and Levine,2004)

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.(Nieuwerburgh et al., 2006)

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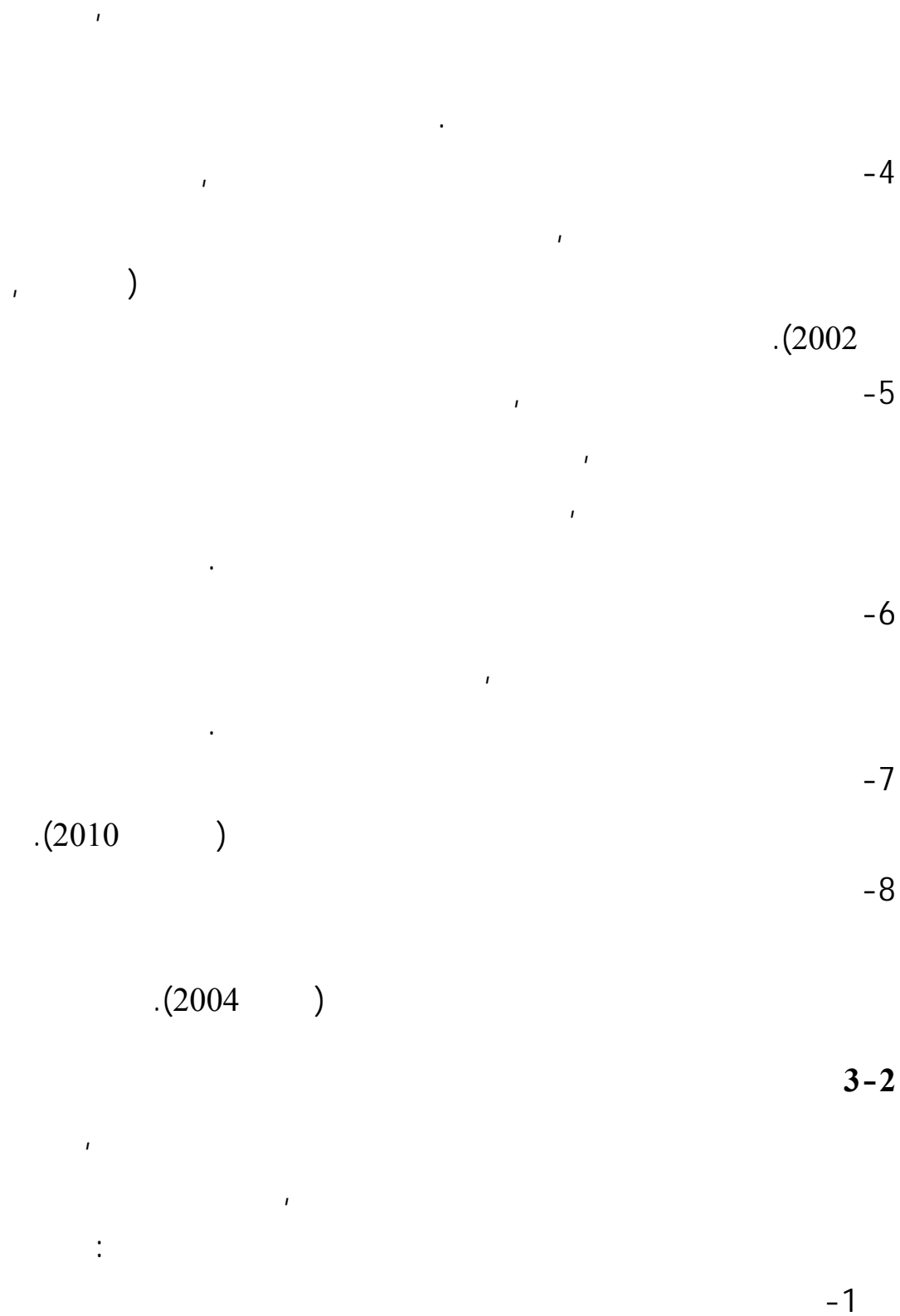
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:(Securities Depository Center) .2

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 :(ASE)(Amman Stock Exchange)
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2007 100 2001 1994

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(2010-1990)

(%)	()*	
-13.8	804.3	1990
24.3	1000.0	1991
29.9	1299	1992
22.0	1585	1993
-9.4	1436	1994
10.8	1591.7	1995
-3.6	1534.6	1996
10.3	1692.4	1997
0.5	1701.3	1998
-1.6	1673.5	1999
-20.5	1330.5	2000
29.8	1727.2	2001
-1.6	1700.2	2002
53.8	2615.0	2003
62.4	4245.6	2004
92.9	8191.5	2005
-32.6	5518.1	2006
36.3	7519.3	2007
-17.0	6243.1	2008
-11.6	5520.1	2009
3.7	5318.0	2010

12.6

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 .(1000 =1991) 2004
 (%13.8-) 1990

(1993-1991)
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 2002 76
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2007 7519.3 2006
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 36.3% (17%-) 11.6% (3.7%-)

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(2010-1990)

(%)	*	
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-36.9	454.20	1990
4.0	472.44	1991
181.8	1331.75	1992
5.7	1407.86	1993
-50.6	694.36	1994
-17.2	574.70	1995
-44.3	319.92	1996
38.8	444.05	1997
26.7	562.87	1998
-16.6	469.25	1999
-14.5	400.86	2000
96.00	785.72	2001
39.6	1097.30	2002
90.8	2093.88	2003
99.3	4172.99	2004
329.6	17928.85	2005
-20.7	14209.87	2006
-17.0	11793.79	2007

44.4	17031.02	2008
-52.1	8156.3	2009
30.8	5373.4	2010
57.4		

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$$100 \times \left(\frac{\text{ } \backslash \text{ } }{\text{ } } \right) = \text{ } * \text{ } . (100=2006) \text{ } 2006$$

1990

$$\frac{(1993-1991)}{1992} \times 100 = 181.8\%$$

1993

1407.86

$$\frac{(1996-1994)}{(1996-1994)} \times 100 = 7.33\%$$

1994

$$\frac{(1996-1994)}{(1996-1994)} \times 100 = 8.85\%$$

1996

$$\frac{(1996-1994)}{(1996-1994)} \times 100 = 10.42\%$$

1994

$$\frac{(1996-1994)}{(1996-1994)} \times 100 = 11.6\%$$

1996

1998 1997

2000 1999

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2001

2005 %329.6

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2002 76

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2007 2006

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2007 11.79

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2008 17.03

8.15

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(3)

.%34.8

(3)

(2010-1990)

(%)	(%)	
-32.5	33.44	1990
12.9	37.75	1991
128.4	86.23	1992
-40.7	51.12	1993
-49.3	25.9	1994
-19.0	20.98	1995
-15.5	17.72	1996
0.45	17.8	1997
4.3	18.57	1998
3.0	19.13	1999
-39.4	11.6	2000
75.2	20.32	2001
30.7	26.55	2002
84.9	49.10	2003
18.5	58.19	2004
61.7	94.07	2005
7.5	101.14	2006
-9.82	91.2	2007
0.37	91.5	2008

-22.5	91.3	2009
12.3	102.2	2010
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1990

%33.44

(%32.5-)

1992 %86.23

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1996 1995 1994 1993 %17.72 %20.98 ,% 25.90

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2010, 2009 2008 2007

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1-6-2

(2009,)

Prices and)

Stock Market Returns in Oil Importing Countries: The Case of
(Turkey, Tunisia and Jordan

.(VECM)

(Ahmed, 2008)

(Aggregate Economic Variables and Stock Markets in India)

(Petri Sedik, 2006)

The Jordanian Stock Market Should You Invest in It)

(for Risk Diversification or Performance

2005

.2006

:

(Jung و Goswami, 1997)

Stock Market and Economic Forces: Evidence From)

(Korea

(VECM)

(Hamzah Howe Maysami, 2004)

Relationship between)

Macroeconomic Variables and Stock Market Indices: Cointegration

(Evidence from Stock Exchange of Singapore's All-S Sector Indices

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(Beng, 1998)

The Effects of Economic factors on kuala lumpur Stock)

(Exchange Composite Index

(VAR)

(Sieng Leng, 2000)

Linkages of economic activity,) :

(Stock price and monetary policy: The case of malaysia

(Hamao, 1988)

An empirical) arbitrage pricing
(examination of the arbitrage pricing theory: using Japanese data”,

(Economic Forces and the stock market) (Chen et al, 1986)

(Systematic economic news)

(VAR)

Macroeconomic) (Dritsaki&Dritsaki, 2004)
Determinants of stock price Movements: An Empirical
" (Investigation of the Greek stock market
" :

(Fundamentals)

Granger)

(Cointegration)

.(causality

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2-6-2

: (1984 ,)

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serial or)

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(Autocorrelation

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 ,IR ,M2 ,GDP
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: (2011 ,)

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Unit) :

,(Stability Test)

,(Root Test

,(Cointegration Test)

,(Model Vector Error Correction)

: (2008)

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(2007-1978) :

(OLS) (Ordinary Least Squares)

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Ordinary Least)

.(2002-1978) OLS (Squares

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(Ordinary Least Squares)(OLS)

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VAR

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Systematic

Banking Crisis

"

Credit Crunch

"Bank of United

"Overend & Gurney

.1931 States"

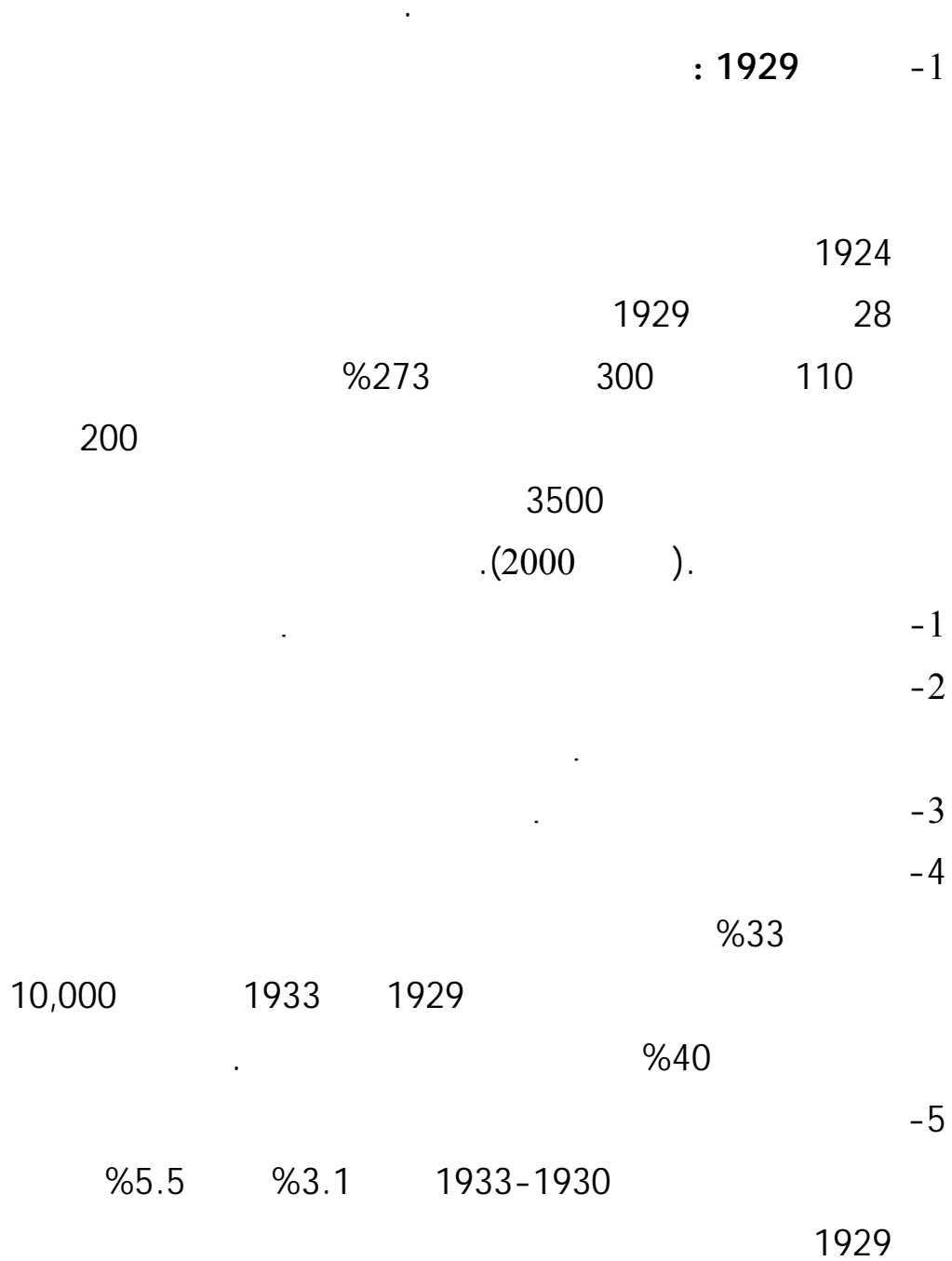
: -2

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"bubble"

.(2008,)

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1931

21

(%84-%50)

25

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1929

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%10

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1989,1987

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1987 "

1987

19

%21.6

508

%17 %22 %26 800
 . (1990,) .%12 %15
 30

%21.6

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 .1987 -1
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 1989 :1989
 %5 ,%9

" " 13
 1989 %7 190
 647 . 142
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2005/1/31

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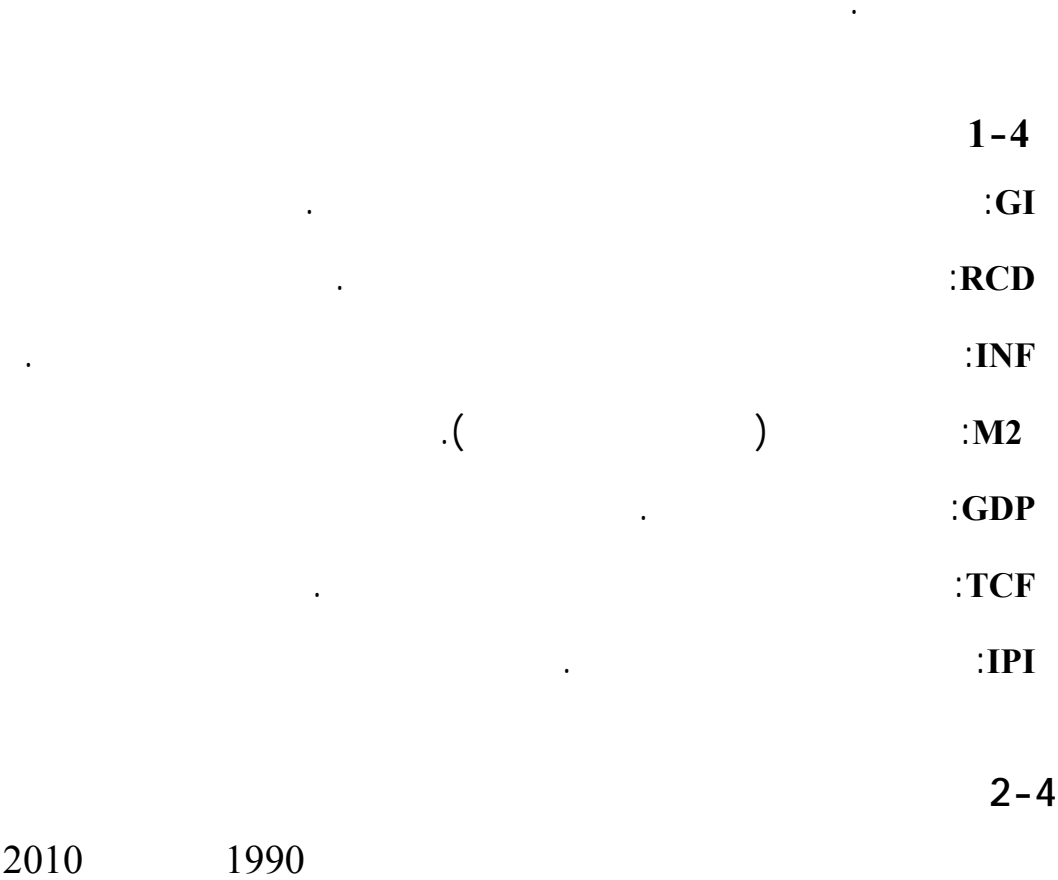
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:(GI) (Stock Prices Index)

.1

:(M₂) (Money Supply)

.2

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:(RCD)

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:(INF) (Inflation Rate)

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: Emile Jams

(2006

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.[[INF=(p_t-p_{t-1})/(p_{t-1})] ×100]:

.5 **:(IPI)**

.6 **:(TCF)**

.7 **:(GDP)**

.(
()
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3-4

.(VAR)

(exogenous) (endogenous)

(as given)

.(endogenous)

VAR

:(Bendini 2000) p x p

$$X_t = \delta_1 X_{t-1} + + \delta_\rho X_{t-k} + \mu_0 + \varepsilon_t$$

$$X_t' = [GI_{1t} \ CD \ 3_{2t} \ \pi_t \ IPI_t \ M_{3t}] \dots (1)$$

$$\mathcal{E} \quad \text{PXP} \quad \text{Xt}$$

:(Johansen 2000)

$$\Delta X_t = \delta_1 X_{t-1} + \Gamma_1 \Delta X_{t-1} + + \Gamma_{k-1} \Delta X_{t-k+1} + \mu_0 + \varepsilon_t \dots (2)$$

\mathcal{E}

$$. [\varepsilon_t \approx Np(0, \Omega)] \dots (3)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \Delta GI_t \\ \Delta CD\mathcal{B}_t \\ \Delta \pi_t \\ \Delta IPI_t \\ \Delta M_{2t} \end{bmatrix} = \delta_1 \begin{bmatrix} GI_t \\ CD\mathcal{B}_t \\ \pi_t \\ IPI_t \\ M_{2t} \end{bmatrix} + \Gamma_1 \begin{bmatrix} \Delta GI_{t-1} \\ \Delta CD\mathcal{B}_{t-1} \\ \Delta \pi_{t-1} \\ \Delta IPI_{t-1} \\ \Delta M_{2t-1} \end{bmatrix} + + \Gamma_{k-1} \begin{bmatrix} \Delta GI_{t-1} \\ \Delta CD\mathcal{B}_{t-1} \\ \Delta \pi_{t-1} \\ \Delta IPI_{t-1} \\ \Delta M_{2t-1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \mu_1 \\ \mu_2 \\ \mu_3 \\ \mu_4 \\ \mu_5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_1 \\ \varepsilon_2 \\ \varepsilon_3 \\ \varepsilon_4 \\ \varepsilon_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

:GI

:RCD

:(π) INF

.() :M2
 . :IPI
 (VAR)
 .
 .
 .
 .(VAR)
 The) :
 .(Unit Root Test
 .
 (OLS)
 (R², t, F)
 .
 (Yt)
 (Yt) () :
 (Yt) :
 :
 .(Greene , 2003)
 (Stationarity)
 (Spurious)
 .(R²)

(Trend)

.(Dickey–Fuller) –

: (Shewhartze ,2004) (Yt)

$$Y_t = \rho Y_{t-1} + U_t \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

$$\tau = n(\hat{\rho} -$$

–

$$\hat{\rho}^{} \quad (n) \quad 1)$$

$$\left(\quad \right) \quad (\tau) \quad .$$
$$\left(\quad \right)$$

%5

–

Augmented Dickey–) (trend)

.(Gujarati ,1995) (Fuller

:(Selection the Lag-Length) :

(AIC) (Shewhart ,2004)

(Akaike Information Criterion)

(Likelihood Ratio Test)

.(AIC)

(Schwartz’s Information Criterion)(SIC)

Likelihood Ratio)

(Test

.(SIC)

:(The Causality Test) :

X : Y X

X

Y

. Y

X

Y

.(Granger Causality test)

GI M2

$$Y_t = [GI \cdots M2]'$$

:(Gujarati 1995)

$$(5) \dots \dots \dots GI_t = \sum_{i=1}^p \alpha GI_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^p \beta M2_{t-1} + u_t$$

$$(6) \dots \dots \dots M2_t = \sum_{i=1}^p \alpha M2_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^p \beta GI_{t-1} + u_t$$

(H0: $\beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta_3 \dots = \beta_P = 0$)

(H1: $\beta_1 \neq 0, \beta_2 \neq 0 \dots \beta_P \neq 0$)

(GI)

(M2)

:

(F)

$$F = \frac{(RSS_R - RSS_{UR}) / q}{RSS_{UR} / (n - m)} \sim F_{q, (n-m)} \dots \dots (7)$$

(q)

(RSS)

(n)

(m)

(R) (Unrestricted Regression)

(UR)

($\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \dots, \beta_P$)

(Restricted Regression)

:

$$GI_t = \sum_{i=1}^p \alpha_i GI_{t-1} + u_t \dots \dots (8)$$

GI

M2

.GI

M2

:(Variance Decomposition)

:

. VAR
 (Shock)
 (Contemporaneous)
 Cholaski)
 (Decomposition
 .
 .(Wei , 1990)
:(Impulse Response Function) :
 .VAR (Shocks)
 .
 .(Gujarati , 1995)
4-4
1-1-4
 :
 :

The) :
 .(Unit Root Test

(4) —
 (GI)
 (INF)

(RCD) (M2) (IPI)

(4)

variable	Level			First Level			Second Level		
	ADF	Critical	Result	ADF	Critical	Result	ADF	Critical	Result
GI	-0.957	0.7477	Not Stationary	-4.39	0.0031	Stationary			
INF	-5.156	0.0006	Stationary						
IPI	-0.978	0.7977	Not Stationary	-4.278	0.0039	Stationary			
M2	3.11	1.00	Not Stationary	0.28	0.968	Not Stationary	-5.1	0.0021	Stationary
RCD	-0.64	0.83	Not Stationary	-3.36	0.028	Stationary			

%5 :

:(Selection the Lag-Length) :

(5) SC & AIC

(5)

Lag	LogL	LR	FPE	AIC	SC	HQ
0	-402.0204	NA	2.79e+12	42.84426	43.09279	42.88632
1	-293.6810	148.2540*	4.82e+08	34.07168	35.56290	34.32406
2	-250.7750	36.13136	1.49e+08*	32.18684*	34.92074*	32.64953*

(The Causality Test) :

(6)

%5 %10

%10

.%1

(6)

القرار	قيمة الاحتمالية	قيمة F	اتجاه السببية	المتغيرات
لا يوجد	0.62107	0.25353	INF لا يسبب GI	INF·GI
وجود سببية***	0.08767	3.28376	GI لا يسبب INF	
لا يوجد	0.73155	0.12163	IPI لا يسبب GI	IPI·GI
وجود سببية**	0.01541	7.24949	GI لا يسبب IPI	
وجود سببية***	0.09955	0.303486	M2 لا يسبب GI	M2·GI
لا يوجد	0.97057	0.00140	GI لا يسبب M2	
وجود سببية*	0.00595	9.87024	RCD لا يسبب GI	RCD·GI
لا يوجد	0.27087	1.29525	GI لا يسبب RCD	

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:(Variance Decomposition)

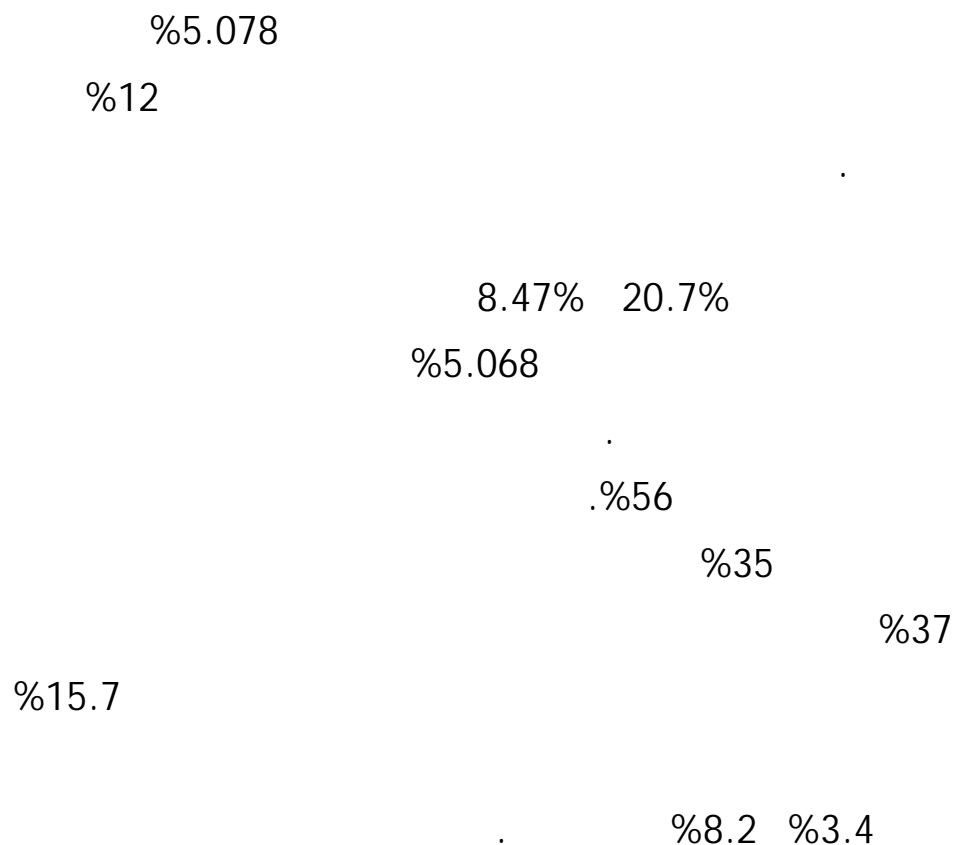
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(7)

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%10



(7)

RCD	M2	IPI	INF	GI	S.E.	الفترة
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	100.0000	1160.259	1
12.07957	5.079544	2.022831	9.813794	71.00426	1406.326	2
9.796483	5.068111	8.467296	20.65962	56.00849	1597.375	3
10.22762	4.713352	6.872058	23.60437	54.58260	1776.537	4
12.78726	5.458402	12.05150	19.14940	50.55343	1972.391	5
12.18499	5.403398	14.80226	17.03572	50.57364	2115.101	6
10.62473	4.691718	18.28014	20.01808	46.38533	2299.582	7
9.610715	4.257717	18.06365	25.46260	42.60532	2420.306	8
8.791957	3.826764	17.14007	31.99428	38.24694	2555.220	9
8.207882	3.437121	15.72026	37.36367	35.27107	2701.027	10

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(Cholaski Decomposition)

(GI,INF,IPI,RCD,M2)

.(8)

(8)

الفترة	S.E.	GI	INF	IPI	RCD	M2
1	1160.259	100.0000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2	1406.326	71.00426	9.813794	2.022831	14.72871	2.430402
3	1597.375	56.00849	20.65962	8.467296	11.66112	3.203479
4	1776.537	54.58260	23.60437	6.872058	9.478919	5.462055
5	1972.391	50.55343	19.14940	12.05150	7.717160	10.52851
6	2115.101	50.57364	17.03572	14.80226	6.716307	10.87208
7	2299.582	46.38533	20.01808	18.28014	5.683321	9.633124
8	2420.306	42.60532	25.46260	18.06365	5.132320	8.736112
9	2555.220	38.24694	31.99428	17.14007	4.632909	7.985812
10	2701.027	35.27107	37.36367	15.72026	4.326652	7.318351

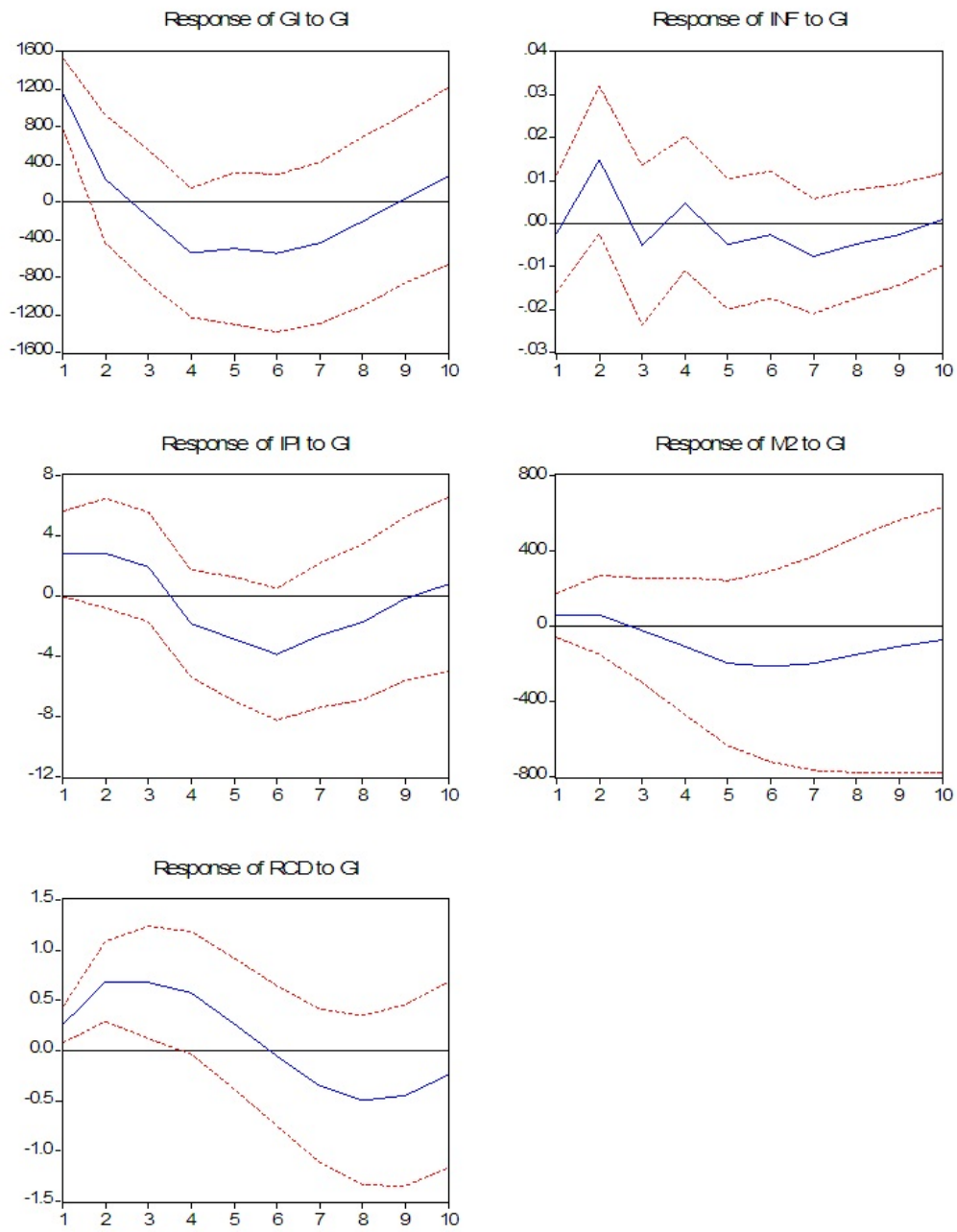
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:(Impulse Response Function)

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(1)

Response to Cholesky One S.D. Innovations ± 2 S.E.



(1)

2-1-4

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(GDP)

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(TCF)

The)

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.(Unit Root Test

(9)

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(GI)

(INF)

(TCF)

(M2)

(GDP)

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(9)

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variable	Level			First Level		
	ADF	Critical	Result	ADF	Critical	Result
GI	-2.908	0.057	Stationary			
INF	-0.741	0.8187	Not Stationary	-4.008	0.0050	Stationary
GDP	-0.223	0.923	Not Stationary	-13.03	0.0000	Stationary
M2	0.233	0.970	Not Stationary	-5.123	0.0003	Stationary
TCF	-1.280	0.623	Not Stationary	-4.042	0.0044	Stationary

%10

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:(Selection the Lag-Length) :

(10) SC & AIC

SC AIC

(10)

Lag	LogL	LR	FPE	AIC	SC	HQ
0	-888.3707	NA	4.82e+23	68.72083	68.96277	68.79050
1	-773.2736	177.0724	4.91e+20	61.79028	63.24193	62.20830
2	-714.2017	68.15994*	4.55e+19*	59.16936	61.83072*	59.93574
3	-681.9769	24.78832	5.46e+19	58.61361*	62.48467	59.72833*

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(11)

(11)

Chi-squared test statistics for lag exclusion:

Numbers in [] are p-values

	GI	GDP	INF	M2	TCF	Joint
Lag 1	20.76451 [0.000897]	9.943396 [0.076855]	25.53844 [0.000110]	10.02662 [0.074484]	14.14389 [0.014721]	86.85567 [9.26e-09]
Lag 2	3.822907 [0.575184]	32.81424 [4.10e-06]	3.056663 [0.691250]	7.384786 [0.193560]	1.198699 [0.945002]	191.4319 [0.000000]
Lag 3	6.978163 [0.222269]	4.005302 [0.548653]	2.691682 [0.747390]	4.730261 [0.449678]	4.428822 [0.489463]	42.45821 [0.016038]
df	5	5	5	5	5	25

(The Causality Test) :

(12)

(GI)

(INF)

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(GDP) (GI)

(12)

القرار	قيمة الاحتمالية	قيمة F	اتجاه السببية	المتغيرات
وجود سببية	0.06999	3.00840	GDP لا يسبب GI	GDP،GI
لا يوجد	0.41543	0.91446	GI لا يسبب GDP	
وجود سببية	0.07658	2.87904	INF لا يسبب GI	INF،GI
وجود سببية	0.05422	3.31734	GI لا يسبب INF	
وجود سببية	0.05700	3.25304	M2 لا يسبب GI	M2،GI
لا يوجد	0.52544	0.66186	GI لا يسبب M2	
وجود سببية	0.09122	2.66204	TCF لا يسبب GI	TCF،GI
لا يوجد	0.17295	1.89571	GI لا يسبب TCF	

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:(Variance Decomposition)

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(13)

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%38.5

%15

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%6 %6.7

(13)

الفترة	S.E.	GI	INF	GDP	M2	TCF
1	0.03	100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.06	85.50	5.86	2.34	0.29	5.98
3	0.09	82.21	4.46	5.35	1.57	6.38
4	0.11	72.66	9.36	9.73	2.90	5.32
5	0.13	62.61	12.43	15.03	4.39	5.52
6	0.15	53.82	14.29	20.40	5.66	5.8
7	0.17	47.15	15.12	25.24	6.43	6.04
8	0.18	42.68	15.23	29.17	6.76	6.13
9	0.19	39.94	15.13	32.02	6.80	6.08
10	0.20	38.45	14.98	33.86	6.69	5.99

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Cholaski)

(Decomposition
(GI,INF,GDP,TCF,M2)
.(14)

(14)

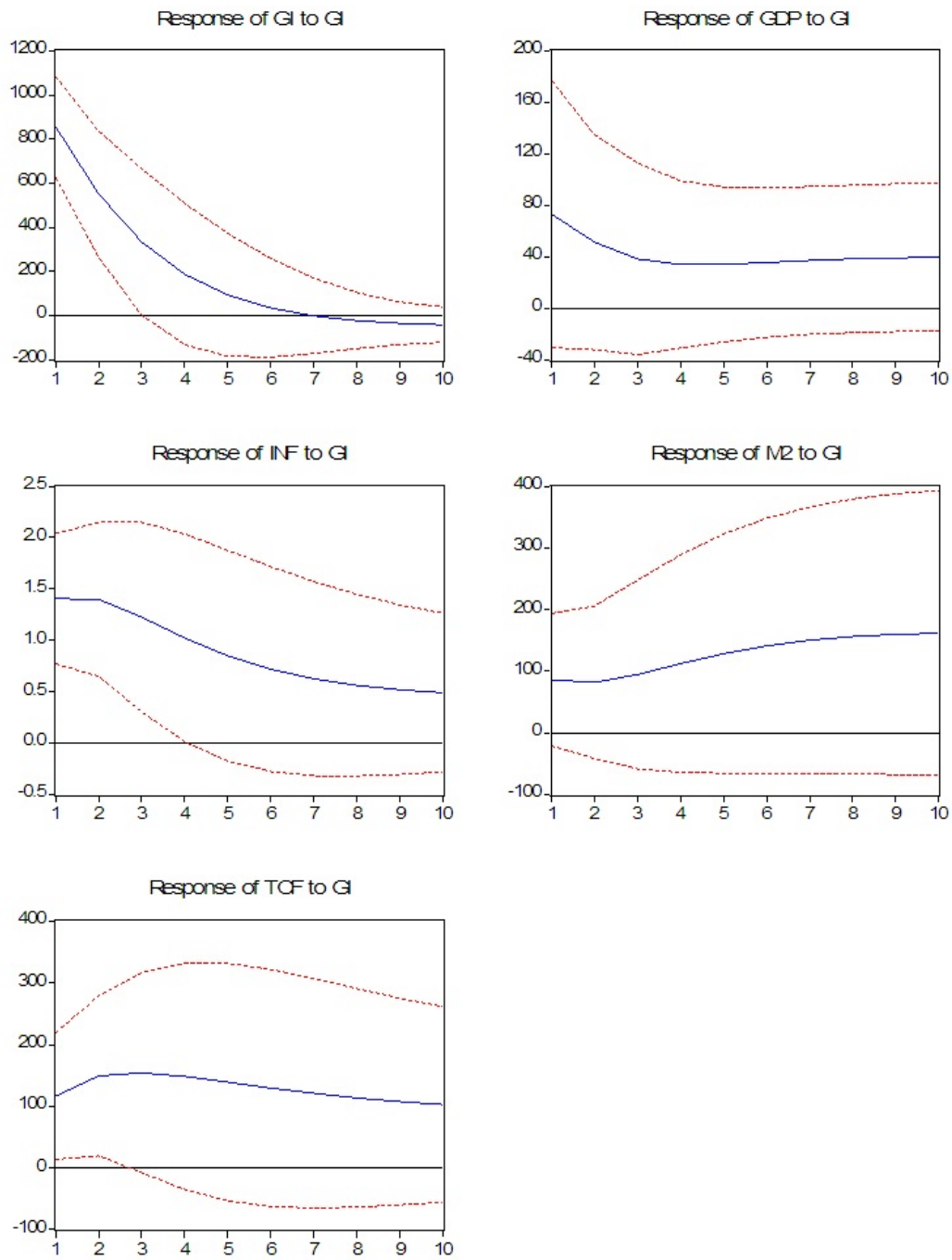
الفترة	S.E.	GI	INF	GDP	TCF	M2
1	0.03	100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.06	85.50	5.86	2.34	14.73	2.43
3	0.09	82.21	4.46	5.35	11.66	3.20
4	0.11	72.66	9.36	9.73	9.48	5.46
5	0.13	62.61	12.43	15.03	7.720	10.53
6	0.15	53.82	14.29	20.40	6.72	10.87
7	0.17	47.15	15.12	25.24	5.68	9.63
8	0.18	42.68	15.23	29.17	5.13	8.72
9	0.19	39.94	15.13	32.02	6.80	6.08
10	0.20	38.45	14.98	33.86	6.69	5.99

:(Impulse Response Function)

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(2)

Response to Cholesky One S.D. Innovations ± 2 S.E.



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3-1-4

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:(Co integration Test)

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1) Trace Test:

$$\rho_{trace} = -T \sum_{i=r+1}^k \ln(1 - \lambda_i) \dots \dots \dots (9)$$

2) Maximal Eigenvalue Test:

$$\rho_{max} = -T \ln(1 - \lambda_{r+1}) \dots \dots \dots (10)$$

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The)

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.(Unit Root Test

(15)

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(JAP)

(JOR)

(USA)

.(16)

(15)

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variable	Level			First Level			Second Level		
	ADF	Critical	Result	ADF	Critical	Result	ADF	Critical	Result
jap	1.018	0.994	Not Stationary	-2.12	0.2386	Not Stationary	-4.705	0.0025	Stationary
jor	-1.85	0.3442	Not Stationary	-4.75	0.0015	Stationary			

(16)

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variable	Level			First Level		
	ADF	Critical	Result	ADF	Critical	Result
jor	-1.85	0.3442	Not Stationary	-4.75	0.0015	Stationary
usa	-1.64	0.4436	Not Stationary	-3.44	0.0249	Stationary

(16)

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(17)

(Co integration Test)

Unrestricted Cointegration Rank Test (Trace)

Hypothesized No. of CE(s)	Eigenvalue	Trace Statistic	0.05 Critical Value	Prob.**
None	0.195656	7.025482	15.49471	0.5747
At most 1	0.141041	2.888638	3.841466	0.0892

Trace test indicates no cointegration at the 0.05 level

Unrestricted Cointegration Rank Test (Maximum Eigenvalue)

Hypothesized No. of CE(s)	Eigenvalue	Max-Eigen Statistic	0.05 Critical Value	Prob.**
None	0.195656	4.136844	14.26460	0.8446
At most 1	0.141041	2.888638	3.841466	0.0892

Max-eigenvalue test indicates no cointegration at the 0.05 level

* denotes rejection of the hypothesis at the 0.05 level

**MacKinnon-Haug-Michelis (1999) p-values

(17)

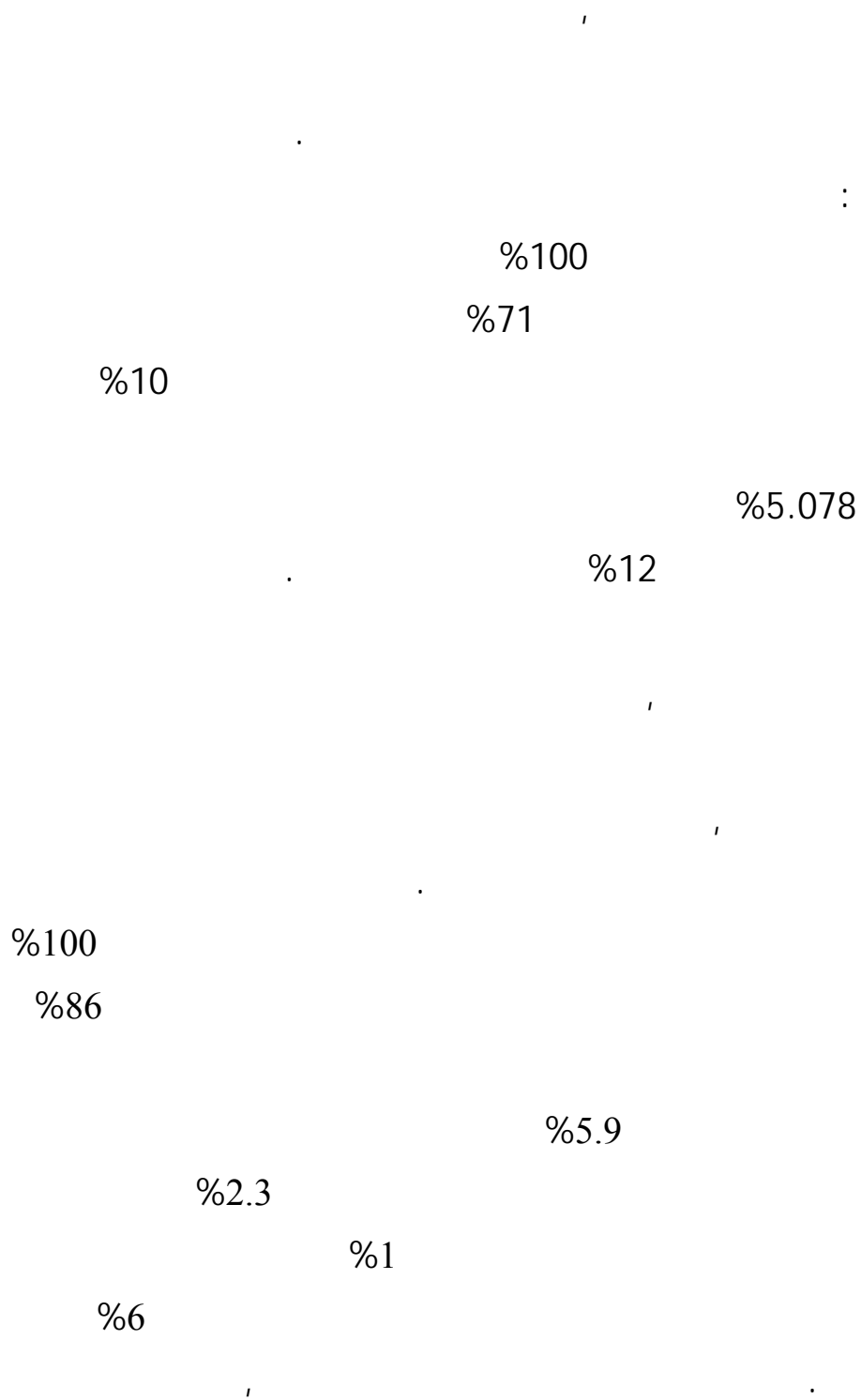
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	()	(%)	(%)) (
107.0	80.4	0.16	8.2	3122.6	1990
100.3	100.0	0.08	7.8	3717.5	1991
113.3	129.9	0.04	7.0	4193.0	1992
122.2	158.5	0.03	6.9	4481.8	1993
129.1	143.6	0.04	7.3	4841.5	1994
115.3	159.2	0.02	8.0	5159.8	1995
114.9	153.5	0.07	8.9	5175.3	1996
112.0	169.2	0.03	8.9	5576.6	1997
106.6	170.1	0.03	8.3	6026.3	1998
112.5	167.4	0.01	7.9	6747.6	1999
106.9	133.1	0.01	6.6	7434.7	2000
119.3	172.7	0.02	5.2	7866.1	2001
126.7	170.0	0.02	4.0	8419.1	2002
116.0	261.5	0.02	2.8	9465.7	2003
129.9	4245.6	0.03	2.5	10571.4	2004
143.1	8191.5	0.04	3.5	12364.0	2005
151.4	5518.1	0.06	5.1	14109.7	2006
156.2	7519.3	0.05	5.6	15606.8	2007
158.3	6243.1	0.14	5.7	18304.2	2008
155.7	5520.1	-0.01	4.2	20013.3	2009
150.8	5318.0	0.05	3.4	22306.7	2010

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(2010-1990)

2180.6	2760.9	1990
2430.3	2958	1991
2615.1	3610.5	1992
2741.3	3884.3	1993
3248.4	4358.3	1994
3705.7	4714.6	1995
3920.3	4912.2	1996
3979.7	5137.4	1997
4285.3	5609.9	1998
4285.3	5778.3	1999
4466.	5998.7	2000
4466.	6363.8	2001
4546.5	6794	2002
4948.9	7228.7	2003
5130.	8090.8	2004
5262.4	8953.7	2005
6189.2	11092.6	2006
7744.3	12595.6	2007
9761.9	16107.9	2008
11295.6	17815.6	2009
13044.3	2760.9	2010

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52.3992131	30.4523187	10.1237036	1990
28.5797666	36.823815	10.3020599	1991
16.7345077	33.2437634	24.7983678	1992
21.9388114	50.9647893	24.5639516	1993
23.4659927	50.9675701	10.0364467	1994
23.3940548	69.6145072	7.6849277	1995
26.9679274	91.8771142	4.2866478	1996
29.3711029	123.733713	6.91220576	1997
24.5920438	150.423064	8.25107709	1998
42.328688	199.700032	6.71664406	1999
57.7158247	321.882301	4.91062451	2000
44.5913077	283.770009	10.390805	2001
40.1517217	239.573096	13.9616818	2002
53.7464502	140.203361	25.5645454	2003
74.4784777	163.853768	46.6889638	2004
109.7802	170.989606	189.111388	2005
143.320158	249.453687	128.159298	2006
148.4074	304.488791	98.0989338	2007
120.483735	255.072296	123.402315	2008
83.3029705	332.784588	54.379774	2009
77.8568376	208.846267	34.2601274	2010

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